**sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg**

!=lzif{s M ljBfyL{nfO{ s;/L lgoldt ?kdf ljBfnodf pkl:yt u/fpg ;lsG5 <

@=;d:ofsf] syg

ljBfyL{n] ljBfno 5f8\g'sf] bf]if :j+o ljBfyL{nfO{ g} lbP/ cGo kIfk|lt rf;f] glbg] k|j[lt k|;:t} 5 . pgLx? ljleGg kfl/jfl/s, ;fdflhs cflb sf/0fn] ljBfno 5f8g k'U5g eGg] ts{df s;}sf] dfq Wofg k'u]sf] b]lvG5 . cfˆgf] ljBfnodf klg o;/L ljr}df ljBfno 5f8\g] ljBfyL{x?sf] ;+Vof pNn]v /x]sf]n] o; ljifodf sfo{d'ns cg';Gwg ug]{ ;f]r a9\‌of] .

ljBfnon] ljutsf jif{x¿df em} ljBfnon] cfof]hgf u/]sf] 3/b}nf] cleofgsf qmddf d cfˆgf Pshgf ;xsdL{ lzIfssf ;fy ljBfyL{x?sf] kfl/jfl/s, cfly{s / z}lIfs cj:yfsf jf/]df j'emg plgx?sf] 3/b}nf]df uPsf] lyP. 3/b}nf] cleofgsf qmddf xfldn] lhDd]jf/L kfPsf] If]qdf hfg] qmddf Ps hgf ljBfyL{sf] kf/Ljfl/s cj:yfsf] jf/]df xfdLn] pgsf] ldNg] Pshgf ;fyL dfkm{t w]/} s'/fsf] hfgsf/L kfof]. pgL ljBfno cfpg 5f8]sf] % lbg eO;s]sf] x'bfF dnfO pgsf] jf/]df o; cl3 g} rf;f] j9]sf] lyof] . d]/f] dgdf k|Zg p7\of] ls cj pgsf] 3/df uP/ pgnfO{ lgoldt ljBfno Nofpg s;/L ;lsG5. oxL ljifon] d]/f] dlitisdf 3/ agfO/x\of]. ;xsdL{ lzIfssf ;fy d pgsf] 3/df k'u] clg cfkm}n] pgsf ljifoof ;a} s'/fsf] jf/]df hfgsf/L lnO pgnfO{ ljBfnodf lgoldt s;/L Nofpg ;lsG5 eg]/ ;f]Rb} of] sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfgsf] k|lqmofnfO{ cuf8L j9fPsf] xf].

#=cg';Gwfgsf] p2]ZoM o; cg';Gwfgsf] pb]Zo b]xfo jdf]lhd /x]sf5g\ M

⇒ ljBfyL{df b]vf k/]sf ;+d:of klxrfg ug{' –

⇒ ljBfyL{x?n] sIff 5f8\g'df lzIf0fdf gljgtd\ k|ljlwx?sf] k|of]u u/L lzIf0f ug'{

⇒ ljBfyL{df cfO{k/]sf ;d:of kQf nufO{ ;dwfgsf] pkfo vf]hL ug'{

$= cg';Gwfgsf] ljlwM

o; ljBfnosf sIff # ljBfyLx?nfO{ cg';Gwfgsf] ?kdf /flvPsf] 5. cg';Gwfgsf] nfuL cfjZos kg]{ tYofªs ,cjnf]sg ljBfyL{xflh/L, aflif{s glhtf,ljBfyL{ ;+usf] k|Zgf]t/ ,cleefjs xssf] cf}krfl/s 5nkmn, 3/b}nf] sfo{qmd / ;xsdL{ lzIfs ;usf] 5nkmn h:tf k|fylds ;|f]tx?sf] k|of]u ul/ tYofª\sf] ;+sng ul/Psf] 5 . o;/L k|i6 tYofªsnfO{ d'Vot u'0ffTds kl/df0ffTds Tof ;'wf/fTds k|ljlw ckgfP/ tYofª\s ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5\_

%= k|d'v ;d:ofsf] klxrfgM

ljBfyL{x?n] ljr}df sIff 5f8\g'df b]xfo adf]lhdsf ;Defljt s/0f x'g ;S5g–

!=ljBfyLx?n] k9fO k|lt Wofg glbg' ,;fyL efO{ sf] d]nldnfkdf sdL cfpg

@=3/sf] cfly{s cj:of sdhf]/ x'g' cleefjsn] ;f] k|lt rfF;f] glbg' .

#= 3/b]lv ljBfno 6f9f x'g, cfpg hfg ;d:of x'g' .

$==ljBfyL{ sfo{ k':tsf dfq l;ldt /xg'

%=cEof; If]udf rf;f] g j9fpg .

^=;d:of ;dwfgsf] ljsNkx? klxrfg

;f] ;d:ofnfO{ ;dwfg ug{ lgDg ljsNkx? ckgfO{Psf] 5 .

!=ljBfyL{ b}lgs ljBfno cfP gcfPsf] cjnf]sg ug]{.

@ ljBfyL{nfO{ sfo{ k':tsdf dfq l;ldt gu/fO ljleGg dgf]/~hgfTd, ;'rgf tof ;+rf/ k|ljlw jf6 lzIf0f u/fpg] cEof; ug]{ .

#= lzIffaf6 al~rt ePsf afnaflnsf tyf cfly{s cj:yf sdhf]/ x'bfF ljBfyL{n] v]Kg'kg]{ ;d:ofsf] af/]df atfpg]

$= lzIff g} hLjgsf] cleGg c+u xf] ,o;nfO{ ;'wf/ u/]/ dfq ;kmntfsf] r'ln k'Ug ;lsG5 eGg] s'/fsf] hfgsf/L u/fpg]

pko'Qm ljsNkdWo] ljBfyL{ k"j{1fgsf] pknlAw :y/, ;|f]t, ;fwg / ;dosf] ljZn]if0f u/L ;a} ljsNksf] k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 . pQm ;d:of ;dwfgdf ljBfyL{ s]lGb|t ljlw g} pko'Qm ePs]f xFbf ljBfyL{df b]lvPsf] ;d:of ;dwfg ul/g] 5 .

&= r/0fa2 /0fgLlt k|of;x?

klxnf] r/0f

s\_ of]hgfM

kfr lbg b]lv ljBfno cfpg 5f8]sf] 5fqfsf] kf/Ljfl/s cj:yf ljZn]if0f ul/ ;f]xL cg';f/ k/fd{z u/L pgnfO{ lgoldt ljBfno cfpg ;Sg] jftj/0f tof/ ug]{.

v\_ lsofsnfkM

ljBfnodf o;} jif{ dfq csf]{ ljBfnojf6 sIff @ plt0f{ ul/ sIff # df ljBfnodf egf{ x'g cfPsL ljlgtf yfkfsf] 3/df hj d / ;xsdL{ lzlIfsf ;lxt b'O{ hgf ToxfF k'Uof} . To; cl3 g} pgsf] ;fyL dfkm{t yfxf eO;s]sf] lyof] ls pgL k9fO 5f8\g] r/0fdf k'uL ;s]sf] / % lbgb]lv ljBfno uPsL klg lyOgg\ . xfdL k'U5f pgsf] 3/df pgLdfq lbOg . xfdLnfO{ b]v]kl5 pgL s]xL nHhLt x'b} tn cfOg . xfdLn] pgnfO{ j:g / nfh gdfgLsg jf]Ng ;xhLs/0f uGof} . pgnfO{ ;f]Wof] :s'n guPsf] % lbg eP5 lg lsg s] ;d:of kof]{ 3/df < pgn] dlng :j/ jgfP/ ddL lj/fdL x'g'x'GYof] 3/df e};LnfO{ 3f;kfgL ug]{ sf]xL lyPg To;}n] guPsL jtfOg . kNnf] 3/jf6 pgsf] xh'/cfdf cfpg' eof]. clg xfdLn] xh'/ cfdf;Fu pgsf] / kl/jf/sf] ljljw s'/fx¿ ;f]wLvf]hL u/\of} . d}n] cfkm' / lgh ljlgtf yfkfsf] j'jf /0f a= yfkf ;Fu uf]Ndfb]jL df=lj :s'ndf sIff= % ;Dd k9]sf] s'/f atfPkl5 pxfn] w]/} s'/fx? v'n]/ ug{' eof]= ;fob cfˆg} 5f]/f] h:t} 7fg]/ xf]nf . cj:yf a'em\bf s]xL ;do kl5 cuf8L b]lv ljlgtf sf] a'jf /0f a= yfkfsf] s]lx dfgl;s ;d:of z'?e/sf] /x]5. ;f]sf] pkrf/ ug]{ ljifodf s'/f x'bf x'b} @ dlxgf cuf8L pgn] ljif ;]jg u/L cfTdfxTof u/]5g . 3/df pgsL cfdf Pp6f bfh' ,hf] sf7df08f} j:5 / Pp6f sIff @ df k9\g] efO{ u/L $ hgf 5g\ . cfdfn] g]t[Tjdf 3/ rnfpg] jfWotfsf] z'?jft eof] . ljut @ dlxgfb]lv cfdfnfO{ Uol:6«sn] lgs} rfk]sf] x'bf lj/fdL eO/xg] ;d:of 5. cj 3/df s]xL sfd ug{ ;Sg] s]jn ljlgtf dfq pgsf] xh'/cfdfjf6 of] yfxf eof] .

ljBfno guPsf] % lbgsf] klxnf] lbg pgnfO{ :s"n hfpm eg]/ pgsf] cfdf / xh'/ cfdfn] eGbf nfdf] ;do cfFugsf] 5]pdf pleP/ /f]P/ a;]sf] s'/f yfxf eof]. cuf8L lbgx?df klg pgsf] o:t} Jojxf/ x'g uPsf] tYo klg xfdLn] yfxf kfo}]{. xfd|f] Wofg cj tfxL ljifodf vf]hL lglt ug]{ tkm{ uof] . xfdLn] pgnfO{ ;f]Wof} ltdLnfO{ :s"n hfg], k9\g] ljifodf s] ePsf] 5, < ltd|f] ;d:of s] xf]< pgn] cfˆgf ;a} s'/f /fVb} uOg . pgn] elgg ædnfO{ :s'n hfg OR5f t 5 t/ 3/df a'jf klg gePsf] cfdf ;w} lj/fdL eO/xg] To;n] ubf{ dnfO{ dg yfDg ufGxf] x'G5 . cfˆgf] Jofof / j'jfsf] ofbn] xf]nf ddL j]n'sf ;w} /f]Psf] b]V5' ,clg d]/f] dg s:tf] s:tf] x'G5. a'afsf] t dfof kfOPg g} cfdfsf] klg gkfOg] xf] sL eGg] s'/f dgn] ;f]R5 . v]tLkftL e};L, jfv|f s;n] x]g]{, s;/L ;a} s'/fsf] hf]xf] ug]{ ;Dembf stf stf ef/L x'G5. slxn] sfxL cfdfn] t klg k9\g hfg], efO{ ;fgf] bfh' sf7df08f}+df d}n] s;/L 3/sf] sfd wfGg] To; dfyL ;w} lj/fdL eg]/ eGg'x'G5. To;n] ubf{ dnfO{ d}n] k9fO slxn] ;Ddf ug{ ;S5' / k9]/ kf] s] ug{' / eGg] h:tf] nfU5f k9fOsf s'/f eGbf 3/sf s'/fn] dfq lbdfunfO{ ;tfp5 .

pgsf o:t} o:t} u'gfkfx¿ ;'Gb} hfbf Toltj]nf ;Dd pgsf] xh'/cfdf / pgLjLr 5nkmn ul//x]sf lyof] . pgsf] cfdf bfp/f sf6\g] v]tfnf;Fu af/Ldf uPsf pxfF ;u+ klg s'/f ug]{ ljrf/ p7\of] . s]lxj]/ klv{Pkl5 pxfF cfO{ k'Ug'eof] pxfF ;Fu ;a} s'/f u/\of} . pxfn] klg :jLsf/g'eof] ls 5f]/Ln] j]nf j]nfdf lrGtf dflg/x]sf] clg :s'n hfg] cfugdf pleP/ /f]lx/x]sf] æv]tjf/L t vfg nfpg k'Ug] g} 5 t/ ug]{ dfG5] / ldnfpg] dfG5] gx'bf To;n] sfd ubf]{ /x]g5. oxL u'gf;f] pxfFg] kf]Vg' eof] . xfdLnfO{ k|i6 eof] ToxfF ljlgtf cfdf, ljZjf; ,hfu[t ug{' cfjZos 5 .

pgsf] cfefdf klg To:t} cfTdljZjf;sf] vfFr]. 5. cflv/ h] x'g' t e};Sof] . e};s]sf] s'/fnfO{ lnP/ lrGtf ug]{ xf]Og ca jfFsLn] s;/L s] ug]{ eGg] af/]df ;f]Rg' k5{ . lrGtfnfO{ ;s];Dd lj;{g sf]lz; ug'k5{ eg/] ;Demfpg vf]Hof} . olt;Ddsf] 5nkmn rln/xbf ToxfF 6f]ne/Lsf dfG5]x? nueu \*,!) hgf hDdf e} ;s]sf lyP. ;a}df ;fxg'e"ltsf] efj lyof]. k9fO 5fl8g eg] s]xL ;dodf ljlgtfn] ljx] uln{g cflv/ cfdfnfO{ t p:t} t xf] 3/sf] sfd eGg]] cfjh pgsf] 7'nf]a'jfjf6 p7\o]. To;n] xfdLnfO{ Pp6f ultnf] ts{ ;lxt pgsf] cfdfnfO{ ;Demfpg] cfwf/ jGof] . / xfdLn] p;sf] cfdfnfO{ eGof} . ljlgtfn] qmdz M k9fO{ 5f8b} uOg eg] pgsf] ljx] x'g' eGbf ljsNk s]lx 5}g. pgL t oxL 3/df j:g ;fdflhs lx;fjn] klg ;lSbgg h;/L klg tkfO{ pgsf] sfdjf6 t 6fl9g] g} xf] To;sf/0f p;nfO{ k9\g g} k7fpg' eof] eg] pgn] clxn] kfpg] 3/ / k9fOkl5 kfpg] 3/df w]/} km/s x'G5 . clxn] ljb]z hfg' k/\of] ,zx/ hfg' kGof] eg] k9fO{,n]vfO /fd|f] eP dfq ;lhnf] x'G5 . 5f]/Lsf] ljx] e} ;Sof] eGg] 7fg]/] eg] klg 5f]/LnfO{ 3/sf] sfddf cfz gug{'; o:t} o:t} eGb} uof} . jLrdf pgsL cfdfn] o;f] eGg' eof], t 5f]/fn] klg e};L gkfn, v]tLkflt klg g;s] hlt afem} xf];\ . vfgf k'Ug] dfq u/ . jlxgL kf9\g hfcf]; eg]sf] 5. xfdLn] klg . oxL s'/f plrt b]Vof} . ljlgtf sf] k9fO{sf] nfuL o;/L g} 3/sf] Joffj:yf ldnfpg] ;Nnfx xfdLn] lbof}. ;a} 5nkmn ePkl5 km]/L ljlgtfsf] wf/0ff lng] sfd eof]. pgn] 3/jf/ cfpg hfg @ 306f eGbf j9L nfU5 . ca csf] dlxgfjf/ tn sf]7f ldnfpg KofP ;lhnf] x'GYof]. dnfO{ k9\g] OR5f d/]sf] 5}g . cfOtjf/jf/ lgoldt :s'n cfp5' . % lbg 5'6\sf ljifo rfFxL lzIfs ;+u s'/f ul/ lbg' xf]nf elgg\ . xfdLg klg pgnfO{ k9fO{ x'bfF / gx'bfsf] hLjgsf jf/]df ;Demfpg] k|on uGof] / pgnfO{ lgw{Ss eP/ :s'n cfpg] ljifodf klg ljBfnon] ;xof]u ug]{ :s'ndf cGo s'g} ;fdu|Lsf] ;d:of k/]sf xfdLnfO{ v'n]/ eg k};fsf] sf/0f k9\g /f]lsg] 5}g eg]/ ljBfno sf] tkm{ af6 k|lta2tf uGo}] . k9fO 5f8g] ;d:of ÷ cj:yf cfPdf sd;]sd Psk6s kmf]g kfq ePklg u/ ;dwfg kSs} klxNofpg ;lsG5 egL cfkm\gf] kmf]g ;lxt l6kfof]}.

nlhft 5fqf ljlttfsf] w/fo;L ;a} cj:yfsf] jf/]df hfgsf/L lng] sfd eof]. o;sf cfwf/df pgsf] kl/l:yltnfO{ cWoog / ljZn]if0f ubf{ pgsf cfTdljZjf;sf] sdL ePsf] dx;'; eof] . k9fO s'g} xfntdf g5f]8\g / 5fO{g} kg]{ kl/:yt l;h{gf ePdf To;clw kl/l:ylt sf jf/]df hfgsf/L lng cg'/f]w ul/of]. o;jf6 pGfdf ljBfno lgoldt ?kdf cfpg] ;f]r a9]sf] kfOof] / xfdL ToxfFjf6 kmls{of}.

u\_ cjnf]sg

pQm lbg ljBfyL{sf] af/]df ;a} a'em]/ pgsf] ;d:ofdf ;fGTjgf lbO{ cfTdljZjf; / dgf]an a9fpg] k|oTg ePsf] kl5 ef]lnkN6 zlgaf/ k/]sfn] kl;{kN6 cfOtaf/ ljBfno uP/ sIffsf]7fdf cfP g cfPsf] a'lemof] . a'Efm\bf sIffsf]7fdf plg l5d]sL ;fyLx? ;Fu} a;]sf] b]lvof] . To;kl5 pgnfO{ d}n] JolUtut ?kdf s]lx ;d:of 5 eg]/ ;f]Wbf pgn] s'g} ;d:of gePsf] s'/f atfO{g . s]lx lbg ;Dd d}n] pgsf] ljBfnodf x'g] lgodldttf af/]df a]nf a]nfdf hfgsf/L lnb} aflif{s kl/Iffdf /fd|f] ;Fu ;xefuL eO{ nutf/ ljBfno cfPsf] kfOof] . k9fOdf pT;fx hfUg'sf] ;fy} pgn] ljBfnon] cfof]hgf u/]sf] cltl/Qm lqmofsnkdf ;d]t ;lqmotf eO{ ;xeflutf b]vfOPsf] kfO{of] .

3\_ k|ltljDag

ljBfyL{x? ljljw kfl/jfl/s ,cfly{s tyf cGo Jofjxfl/s sf/0fn] ubf{ lgoldt ljBfno gcfpg] / cfO{xfn] klg lar}df k9fO{ 5f8\g] k|j[lt xfd|f] ljBfnodf w]/} 5g . olb plgx?sf] cj:yfsf] af/]df lzIfsn] hfgsf/L lnO To;sf] nfuL To;sf] ;d:ofsf] ;xfg'e'lt lbb} plgx?sf] cfTdljZjf; / dgf]an a9fpg ;s]]sf] v08df plgx?nfO{ lgw{Ss ljBfno cfpg] jftfj/0f tof/ ug{ ;lsG5 .

ª\_ k|:t't sfo{d'ns cg';Gwfgdf klxnf] r/0fs]f lqmofsnfk ;DkGg ubf{ pQm ljBfno 5f]8]sf] ljBfyL{ lgoldt ljBfno cfpg yfn]sf] , p;n] sIffdf b]vfpg] Jofjxf/ pT;fxhgs ePsf] x'bfF of] cg';Gwfg ;kmn ePsf]n] k'g of]hgfsf] k|lqmof cuf8L a9fpg cfjZos b]lvPg. ljBfyL{x? ljleGg kfl/jfl/s k[i7e'ldaf6 cfPsf x'G5g , plgx? dWo] sltko lar}df k9fO{ 5f8\g] ;d]t u/]sf x'G5g t/ lsg k9fO{ 5f8] eGg] s'/fnfO{ glhsaf6 a'em]/ To;sf] dgf]j}1flgs pkrf/ ug'{ Pp6f k|efjsf/L lzIfssf] lhDd]jf/L xf] . o;/L plgx?sf] ljleGg kIfx?sf] jf/]df hfgsf/L plgx?sf] ;d:ofx?sf] af/]df lzIfsn] a'em]/ plrt Jofjxf/ / dgf]j}1flgs pkrf/ ug{ ;s]sf] v08df p;n] lar}df k9fO{ 5f8\g] / ljBfno g} ghfg] ;d:ofnfO{ ;dwfg ug{ ;lsG5 eGg] lgZsif{ o; cg';Gwfgn] lbPsf] 5 .